

Lesson 4 Skills at a Glance

Language Focus

Science Vocabulary

OBJECTIVES

Language

- Language Focus: Give and Carry Out Commands

Vocabulary

- Acquire and Use Grade-Level Vocabulary

Thinking Map

OBJECTIVES

Learning Strategy

- Use Graphic Organizer: Cause-and-Effect Diagram

Writing

- Use a Cause-and-Effect Diagram to Show What Happens and Why

Reading: Preview

OBJECTIVE

Reading Strategy

- Preview and Predict

Comprehension and Literary Analysis

- Analyze Genre: Science Article
- Analyze Elements of Nonfiction
- Interpret Text Features: Time Line

GO ON →

Lesson 4 Science Vocabulary



Look at these pictures of two **ecosystems**. Use words from the **Word Bank** to complete the captions. Then imagine you and your friends are by the water in the pictures. Use the **Language Frames** to ask and answer questions about something in nature.

Word Bank

drought

ecosystem

food chain

level

river

Language Frames

- Who is _____?
- What is _____?
- Where is _____?
- The _____ is _____.



Bears catch fish in a

① _____.

If the bears eat too many fish, it will affect the ② _____.



In a ③ _____,

the water ④ _____ falls. Elephants have less water to drink.

GO ON →

Lesson 4 Thinking Map

Cause and Effect

A **cause** makes something happen. An **effect** is what happens. When you identify causes and effects, what you read, see, or hear becomes clearer.



Look at these pictures. Use a **Cause-and-Effect Diagram** to show what happens and why it happens.

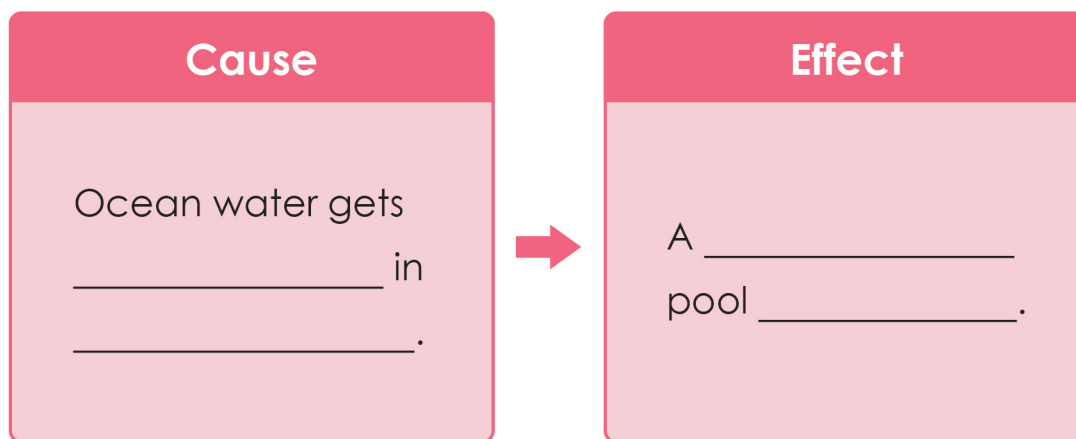


▲ Water gets trapped in rocks.



▲ A tide pool forms.

Cause-and-Effect Diagram



Words for Reference

tide

trap

form

rock

GO ON →

Lesson 4 Writing



A **Cause-and-Effect Diagram** shows what happens and why it happens.

STEP 1 Read the events. Draw a line to **match** the **cause** to the **effect**.

1. There is a calculating •
mistake here.

• a. I wanted to go back
home.

2. He was absent. •

• b. The answer is wrong.

3. I felt sick. •

• c. Our meeting was not held.

STEP 2 Complete the **Cause-and-Effect Diagram**.

Cause-and-Effect Diagram

Cause	Effect



Take a photo and **upload** it to WE platform.

